

Index

A

Adult Education, 118
Adult schools, 149
Agricultural show, 129
Agricultural Show, 130
All Saints Church, 136-144, 148, 164, 165, 193, 196
All Saints Learning Centre, 117
All Saints School, 115, 226
Allan Mrs, 222
Allerdale Court Hotel, 199
Allerdale District Council, 80, 202, 227
Amicable Society, 126
Ancient road to Embleton, 182
Anfield Stone Axe, 7, 8
Anglo-Saxons, 26, 27, 28
Antonine Wall, 13, 25
Arkwright, 155, 156, 162
Armstrong, Thomas, 66, 130, 144, 175, 197, 224, 225
Askew, 3, 8-10, 23, 50, 90, 125, 138, 164, 204, 213, 217, 220, 222
Assembly & assembly rooms, 132, 201
Assessors, 72, 73, 110
Auction mart, 6, 92, 93, 115, 147, 148, 205, 209

B

Back Lane, 67, 107, 148, 161, 191, 203, 204
Badgkin Mill, 159
Bailiffs, 129, 180
Bakehouses, 176
Bands, 84, 116, 131
Banks, 182
Banks Court, 193, 203, 223
Baptists, 32, 50, 51, 145, 218
Baronies, 30 - 32
Barrel Bridge, 4, 5, 165, 210
Beacons, 16, 48, 133
Beagles, 129
Beaker Folk, 8
Bear, dancing, 129
Bells, 74, 76, 79, 88, 136-8
Bitter Beck, 3 - 5, 58, 66, 73, 78, 79, 102 -104, 169, 196, 204, 208
Black Death, 58, 69, 212
Blacksmith, 94, 165, 175, 218
Bloomeries, 157
Boar, 53, 167, 168
Bobbin mills, 159
Bolton, John: 6, 74, 77, 102, 103, 104, 141, 144, 147, 148, 167, 171, 175, 201, 204, 209, 212
Book Club, 120
Border Troubles, 47
Borough, 56, 72, 74, 79, 80, 85, 87, 91, 93, 96, 102, 106, 109, 125, 131, 200, 207, 223
Boy of Egremont, 32
Bray Library, 120
Brewery, 165, 224
Brewery Bridge, see Waterloo Bridge
Brick making 151, 169
Bridekirk font, 17
Brigantes, 10, 13, 14
Brigham, 3, 29, 30, 32, 38, 47, 57, 59, 98, 105, 108, 113, 130, 135, 136, 140, 143-145, 151, 175, 182, 186-188, 192, 211, 214, 217
British School, 113, 119

Bronze Age, 8-12
Broughton, 3, 10, 16, 38, 50, 52, 59, 101, 102, 103, 109, 118, 144, 145, 151, 218, 221, 224
Building materials, 3, 175
Building Society, 125, 126, 192
Bull-baiting, 77, 129
Burials & Burial grounds, 100, 135, 141, 145
Burnyeat, John, 221
Bus services, 185
Bus station, 190, 198
Business Park, 224
Butchers, 87, 89, 90, 93, 101, 158
Buttermere, 1, 27, 52, 101, 103, 129, 130, 135, 189
Butts Fold, 5, 175, 203, 204, 226
Bye-laws, 77
By-pass, 206, 207

C

Caermote, 16
Cairns, Freddy, 222
Candle making, 176
Carlton, 65
Carnival, 133
Carriers, 110, 153
Casbay, 66, 209
Castle, 38-46
 officials 230
 owners, 228-9
Castle How, 11, 29
Castlegate, 45, 67, 80, 94, 113, 117, 131, 133, 134, 152, 157, 175, 191, 192, 193, 194, 196, 198, 203, 206, 210, 223
Castlegate Drive, 80, 204
'Cauliflowers' engines, 189
Cemetery, 22, 29, 95, 100, 104, 134, 139, 167, 206, 208, 220
Census, 211
Cess, 60, 72, 73, 103, 140, 205
Challoner Street, 5, 67, 98, 104, 105, 121, 175, 176, 191, 192, 195, 202, 203, 221
Chamber of Trade, 132, 197
Characters, 220 -222
Charitable societies, 123-8
Charity school, 136
Charter town, 64
Child labour, 157
Christ Church, 56, 84, 114, 117, 124, 129, 140, 143, 193
Christian, Fletcher, 112, 217
Christianity, arrival of, 29, 135
Church Brow, 90, 208
Church rooms, 111, 143
Churchwardens, 60, 73, 74, 81, 112, 136, 138, 140, 141, 143, 148
Churchyard, 138, 142
Cinema, 201
Circles, stone, 8-11, 18, 36
Circus, 132, 134
Civic Trust, 118, 130, 132, 190, 193, 197, 208, 223 - 227
Civil War, 36, 43, 45, 50, 144
Clay, 1-3, 7, 17, 18, 23, 130, 151, 191, 218
Clinic, 113, 128, 223
Clockmakers, 176
Clothing, 69
Coaching inns, 185, 193, 194
Coats-of-arms, 45, 67

Index

Cocker River: as a dominant feature of the town there are numerous references to this river throughout the book
Cocker Bridge, 4, 5, 66, 78, 80, 152, 193, 209
Cocker Bridge Mill, 164
Cockermouth Auction Co., 93
Cockermouth Miscellany, 121
Cockermouth Park, 53-56
Cock-fighting, 77
Congregational Church, 142, 146, 219
Conservation areas, 193
Constables, 47, 72, 105
Co-operative Society, 126
Copeland, 30, 31, 48, 53
Coppicing, 156
Coroner, 106
Correction House of, 103, 104, 105, 107
Cotton manufacturers, 152
Country-keepers, 49
County Council, 79, 85, 116, 117, 171, 201
Court House, 3, 78, 88, 99, 102, 105, 115, 117, 118, 120, 126, 128, 183, 196, 199, 200, 209, 219
Court, Salathiel, 222
Courts, of Audit, Baron, Leet or Manor, petty Sessions, Quarter Sessions 102-103
Location 102-103
Cousin Charley, 95, 122, 133
Cousin Charley's Day, 133
Crime, Petty 104
Croft Mills, 162
Crosses, 29
Cumberland Motor Services, 189, 190, 198
Cumberland Pacquet, 58, 121, 183
Customary tenants, 64, 65

D

Dalton, John, 215
Danes, 27, 28
Death rate, 211-212
Demesne land, 31
Denwood Family, 3, 219
Derwent Bridge 210
Derwent Centre 118
Derwent Mill 171
Derwent River: as a dominant feature of the town there are numerous references to this river throughout the book
Derwent School, 1, 116, 129, 210
Derwentfells, 53, 54, 106, 151
Dickinson, James & William, 221,
Diocese, 48, 135
Disease 75,76,212
Dispensary, 126, 127, 128, 182
Distraint, 61, 72, 106, 167
Dodgson, 6, 17, 143, 150, 161
Domestic Industry 154-5
Double Mills, 66, 130, 143, 157, 159, 160, 209, 225
Dovenby Hospital, 85
Dress 70,155,176
Drill Hall, 95, 125, 130, 131, 132, 133, 222
Drove roads, 178, 179
Drummer Robin, 222
Duffield, James, 219
Dyeworks, 156, 163

E

Eaglesfield, Robert, 222
Egremont, 31
Elections, Parliamentary, 108
Electors, 77, 79, 80
Electricity, 97
Elva Plain circle, 8
Embleton, 1, 3, 12, 22, 27, 54, 57, 59, 112, 130, 135, 136, 143, 150, 151, 167, 182, 187, 189, 203, 204, 207, 209, 211
ancient road, 182
Embleton sword, 12
Enclosure acts, 70, 121
Evacuees 79
Excavations, 17, 67, 142

F

Factory acts, 157
Fairfield, 6, 79, 90 - 95, 99, 114 - 116, 130 - 133, 153, 187, 202 - 207, 210, 225
Fairfield School, 115
Fairs, great, 179
Fallows, Fearon, 217
Faulder, Joseph, 220
Festival, 223
Feudal system, 31, 64, 69-71
Fines, 48, 53, 58, 60, 64, 69, 71, 97, 102, 109, 125, 126, 141
Fields, 57-63
Fire brigade, 97
Fitz Mill, 153, 173
Fitz, the, 201
Five towns, 32-33, 200
Fletcher Christian. See Christian, Fletcher
Fletcher, Abraham, 218
Fletcher, Isaac, 221
Flood, 4, 5, 75, 125, 210, 225
Foot & Mouth outbreak, 63
Footpaths, 71, 207
Ford, 3, 17, 18, 27, 203, 209, 210
Foundry, 4, 165, 210
Fox, George, 145, 146, 207
Foxhounds, 129
Frankpledge, 103
Friendly societies, 124-7
Fulling mills, 66, 150, 155
Further education, 118, 119, 129

G

Gallowbarrow, 6, 56, 62, 66, 77, 82, 85, 88, 89, 105, 203, 205, 207
Gallows, 105
Gas 96
Gates, 56
Geese, Irish, 92
General Sunday School, 107, 137, 148, 204
Geology, 3 ff
Gilcrux, 1, 26, 100, 129
Globe Hotel, 89, 92, 93, 98, 120, 178, 185, 195, 202, 216, 225
God's Providence House, 201
Golf course, 130

Index

Gote Mills, 172, 193, 199
Grammar School, 76, 111, 116, 120, 130, 131, 141, 143,
193, 217, 218
Graves, James Woodcock 221
Graves Mill, 203
Grecian Villa, 79, 85, 99, 102, 103, 164, 193, 195, 200,
202
Green, Andrew, 137, 160-3
Guilds, 81, 141, 158

H

Hadrian's Wall, 13
Half-moon battery, 50
Hall, Old, 59, 196
Harcia, Andrew de, 34
Harford House, 128, 193, 223
Harris Park, 99, 130, 133, 147, 161, 210, 224
Harris, company & mill, 171
Hartley, Oswald, 163
Hat manufacture, 154, 164
Health of Towns Act, 75
Hearth tax, 110
Herbert W & J Foundry, 165
High Gote Mill, 173, 193
High Sand Lane, 4, 97, 99, 131, 146, 147, 165, 175, 177,
195, 203, 206, 210
Higham Hall, 117
Hiring, 94, 95, 133, 188, 204, 211
Holmewood, 202
Holy water stoup, 142
Honister Quarry, 151
Honour of Cockermouth, 30 ff
Horseclose, 56 171
Horse racing, 129
Horse trough, 106
Hospice, 135, 171
Hospital, 124, 128, 141, 145, 166, 218
Hotspur, 35
Houses, 191-195
House of Correction, 103

I

Ice Age, 2
Illegitimacy, 32, 211
Improvement Act 74ff, , 212
Independent Chapel, 167
Industrial school, 193
Inquests, 72, 106
Insane, 85
Insurance companies 126
Iron, 150, 157 ff
Iron age, 10

J

Jacobite Risings, 51
Jubilee Bridge, 115, 133, 209
Jury, 48, 72, 102, 105, 192

K

Kirkbank, 3, 65, 175, 192, 206
Kirkgate, 5, 57, 67, 69, 73, 82, 91, 95, 97, 100, 103, 108,
114, 115, 123, 124, 128, 131, 132, 133, 134, 146, 147,
152, 153, 167, 175, 176, 183, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195,
196, 201-210, 220, 223, 226
Kirkgate Centre, 134
Kittison Lonning, 6

L

Labour, 69
Ladyboat, 171
Lakes College-West Cumbria 119
Lakes Express, 188
Lamplugh tithing, 60
Lanthwaite Green, 11
Larkham, George, 144
Lead mining, 16, 37, 151
Leather manufacture, 156, 168 ff
Leconfield, Baron, 35, 37, 44, 99, 103, 115, 215
Libraries, 120 ff
Linen manufacturers, 171
Listed Buildings, 193
Little Mill, 129, 151, 162, 167, 168, 203, 205
Local Board of Health, 76, 77, 78, 90, 114
Local Government Act, 76
Longcroft, 57
Longcroft tanneries, 169
Lonsdale, 51, 101, 108, 109, 112, 135, 137, 139, 140,
143, 182, 201, 202, 214, 215
Lookers, 72
Lorton, 1, 3, 22, 27, 48, 54, 59, 66, 95, 99, 103, 116, 129,
130, 132, 133, 135, 143, 146, 166, 168, 178, 182, 183,
190, 192, 194, 201, 204, 207, 208, 210, 211, 220, 224
Low Gote Mills, 96, 173-4
Low Tom Rudd Tannery, 168
Lucy family, 32, 38, 48, 54

M

Macmillan, Harold, 37
Magistrates, 61, 103, 112, 145, 233
Main Street, 4, 5, 66, 67, 77, 88, 89, 91, 92, 93, 95, 97,
98, 100, 101, 117, 120, 121, 132, 133, 134, 137, 147,
152, 153, 154, 162, 163, 164, 169, 173, 175, 176, 190,
-210, 214, 215, 218, 219, 220, 221, 225
Manure, 57, 60, 90, 156, 178, 205, 206
Market charter, 33
Markets, 87-94, 233
Market Place, 5, 45, 49, 66, 67, 73, 78, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91,
94, 95, 97, 120, 121, 126, 132, 152, 153, 154, 156,
157, 176, 177, 189, 191, 193, 194, 196, 197, 198, 199,
203, 207, 209, 215, 219, 225, 227
Market Street, 5, 67, 73, 90, 113, 194, 206, 208
Marsh, John, 145
Mary Queen of Scots, 49, 133, 144, 197
Mayo, 176, 190, 192, 196, 204, 214, 215
McAdam, John, 181
Mechanics Institute, 120, 200, 219
Medical provision, 126-128
Members of Parliament, 108,
234-5
Memorial Gardens, 5, 99, 133, 134

Index

Meschines, Ranulf/William de, 30-31
Methodist, 93, 100, 119, 129, 130, 146, 147
Mill Bridge, 5, 209
Millers shoes, 147, 172
Millington, Jimmy, 222
Mitchell's Auction, 93, 119, 224
Monastery, 55, 57, 81, 135, 150
Moor, the, 56, 59
Moot Hall, 59, 67, 72, 82, 89, 102, 199, 200
Mosser, 28, 54
Mount Pleasant, 164
Mountain Rescue, 130
Multon, 33, 42, 53, 54
Museums, 223
Music, 131

N

National School, 113, 115, 147
National Trust, 37, 198
Nature Club, 118
Neddy, 200, 219
Neville, Richard 35
Neville, Margaret, 35, 41
New Road, 204
Newspapers, 120-122
New Street, 113, 114, 115, 147, 175, 192, 193, 204
Noble, Gaven, 111
Noble's Foundry, 165
Norham House, 101, 113, 195, 196, 200
Norse, 8, 12, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 58, 203, 208
Northumbria, 26, 27, 28, 119
Nursing home, 128

O

Occupations, 152-8, 175-7
Offensive trades, 176
Old Hall, 5, 45, 59, 67, 194
Otter hounds, 129

P

Packet steamers, 186
Packhorse, 178, 180
Pacquet, Cumberland, 103, 104, 121, 124, 126, 132, 136, 155, 156, 157, 183, 191
Papcastle, 3, 6, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 38, 79, 104, 108, 109, 124, 125, 127, 132, 135, 178, 187, 207, 208, 210, 221, 222
Paper manufacture, 157
Pardshaw, 1, 12, 54, 72, 88, 125, 145, 146, 215, 216
Pardshaw Crags, 1
Parking, 77, 79, 190, 206, 207, 210
Parks, medieval, 54-55
Peel towers, 11, 48
Percy, 35, 36, 40, 41, 42, 43, 49, 50, 55, 66, 100, 109, 116, 135, 136, 143, 194, 199
Percy House, 199
Percy survey, 55
Petworth, 35
Piel Wyke, 11, 151
Pilgrimage of Grace, 35
Pillory, 72, 104

Pinfold, 72
Pipard, Gilbert, 25, 32
Place names, 26-28
Plague, 58, 69, 142, 155, 201, 211, 212, 213
Playgroups, 119
Pleasure, 17, 95, 127, 155, 179, 208
Poaching, 53, 54
Police, 71, 74, 75, 76, 96, 104, 105, 204, 215
Police Station, 4, 91
Poor relief, 70, 81
Population, 13, 21, 22, 25, 28, 29, 54, 57, 58, 59, 66, 89, 108, 109, 143, 153, 211, 212, 227
Portrait Painters, School of, 220
Poverty, 19, 35, 48, 70, 104, 212, 214
Prices, 59, 60, 70, 103, 108, 155, 162, 176, 189
Public Hall, 109, 201

Q

Quaker Bridge, 5, 163, 208, 209
Quakers, 61, 103, 141, 145, 146, 209, 215, 216, 218, 220
Quarries, 3, 38, 151, 175, 186, 206

R

Radcliffe, Richard, 152, 155, 162
Railways, 186-190
Rainfall, 6
Rates, 61, 70, 74
Reading rooms, 78, 121
Regiment for Westmorland and Cumberland, 52
Registration, 77, 79
Rents, 60, 61, 65, 72, 82, 89, 102, 112, 236-7
Rheged, 26
Rickerby, Robert, 141
Right of way, 182, 203, 208
Rising of the North, 35
Rivers, 3-6, 75
Road, ancient to Embleton, 182
Road making, 206-8
Robinson's mill, 176
Roman Catholic church, 147
Romano-British, 11, 23
Rope walk, 203, 226
Rubby Banks, 66, 99, 107, 130, 150, 151, 153, 154, 161, 162, 163, 167, 204, 206, 209
Rural District Council, 19, 79, 184, 202

S

Sainsbury's, 225
Sanderson's Mill, 164
Sands, the, 203
Savings Bank, 118, 120, 124, 200, 207
Scale Beck site, 29
Scavenger, 75, 88, 205
School Board, 78
Schools, private, 113-4
Scottish raids, 65
Senhouse, 17, 49, 51, 52, 61, 67, 70, 74, 92, 112, 155, 156, 165, 173, 180, 181, 201, 213
Sepulchre Close, 100, 142, 145
Setmurthy, 28, 55, 59, 73, 135, 141, 175, 187
Sewerage, 74, 75, 96, 210
Seymour, Charles, 36-37, 88

Index

Shambles, 89
Sheep & Wool Centre, 225
Shops, 176-7, 225
Sim, Joshua, 152
Simonscales Lane, 204
Simonscales Mill, 159
Skating, 130, 169
Sketirbek, or skitterbeck, 169
Skinner Street, 5, 67, 81, 100, 153, 156, 167, 168, 203, 219
Smith, Richard, 69, 139, 152, 162
Smith, Thomas, 161, 162, 163
Societies, leisure & sport 129-134
Sport, 224
St. Helen's Street, 3, 5, 59, 66, 67, 72, 100, 104, 130, 145, 147, 153, 170, 175, 176, 181, 185, 191, 192, 193, 194, 202, 203, 204, 207, 210, 222, 224
St. Helen's Tannery, 169
St. Joseph's Church, 5, 91
St. Joseph's School, 115, 176
St. Leonard's, 66, 135, 186
Standing stones, 10
Stanger, 3, 7, 28, 54
Staplers, wool, 155
Station, 187-8
Station Road, 204
Stocks, 94
Stoddart's mill, 165
Stone Age, 7
Stone circles, 10
Strathclyde, 25
Street lighting, 75, 96-97
Subscription library, 120, 121
Sullart Street, 67, 95, 97, 153, 154, 190, 191, 195, 203, 204, 207, 208
Sun Inn, 91, 92, 131, 147, 194
Sunday Schools, 116, 136, 147, 149
Surnames, 150, 154
Sutton, Joseph, 220
Swimming, 99, 130, 224

T

Tailors, 158, 176
Tanning, see leather manufacture
Tarn, 203
Taxes, 23, 25, 70, 72, 73, 109, 185 see also cess, lay subsidy
Teetotal Lane, 154
Telephone services, 101
Telford, Thomas, 181
Temperance friendly societies, 125
Temperature, 6
Theatre, 93, 95, 131, 225

Tinker's Dam & mill, 161
Tithe barn, 61, 62
Tithes, 42, 61, 62, 139, 167
Tokens, 158
Tolbooth, 89
Toll gate, 121, 180, 207
Toll house, 207
Tom Rudd Beck, 4, 5, 66, 81, 167, 168, 220
Tourism, 134
Town Council, 79, 80, 91, 95, 146, 219, 223
Town Hall, 79, 100, 146, 164, 193, 195, 200, 216

Trees, 5, 7, 28, 53, 55, 99, 104, 130, 142, 156, 157, 174, 204, 206, 217, 226
Tumulus (Tute Hill), 9
Turnpike roads, 185
Turnsmen, 72, 103
Tweed Mill, 153, 168
Twining, 134, 223, 226

U

U3A, 117
Umfraville, Gilbert de, 35
Unions, Poor Law, 85 ff
United Reformed Church, 100, 144, 145, 147, 154, 167, 193
University Education, 119
University of Third Age, 117
Urban District Council, 90, 91, 97, 207, 227
Ureby, 58, 64, 66

V

Vandalism, 104
Vestry, 73, 74, 75, 81, 82, 96, 97, 115, 141, 142, 147, 205, 208
Victoria Hall, 146, 147, 193, 195, 226
Victoria Jubilee Bridge. *See* Jubilee Bridge
Vinegar Hill, 165

W

Wages, 69, 70, 82, 89, 94, 103, 145
Waif, Betty, 138
Waldeof (Waltheof, Waldeve), 30, 31, 32, 38, 53, 136
Walker, James & Co, 173
Walker John, 218

Wars of the Roses, 49
Waste, 47, 53, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 66, 151, 167, 170
Waste Lane, 67, 204
Watching, 74
Water power, 3, 150, 154, 159, 160, 165
Water supply, 8, 23, 96
Waterloo Bridge, 5, 133, 210
Waterloo Street, 145
Waugh Memorial Clock. *See* Neddy
Waugh, Edward, 137, 141, 180, 200, 219
Weavers' cottages, 154
Weights and measures, 87
Wells, holy, 135
Wells, Roman, 17
Wesley John, 146
West Cumberland Farmers, 176
West Cumberland Times and Star, 121
Wharton, Thomas, 35, 55, 66
Wharton's mill, 171
Whitehaven, 43, 52, 64, 76, 82, 83, 84, 85, 92, 93, 97, 103, 104, 109, 119, 121, 122, 133, 143, 146, 153, 154, 156, 162, 164, 178, 180, 182, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 210, 218, 224
Widow's Hospital, 124
Wilkinson, John, 145, 146
Wilson, Thomas, 74, 78, 90, 137, 152, 163, 164, 200, 202
Windmill, 165, 167, 222, 223, 225
Windmill Lane, 203

Index

Wood mill, 173
Woollen manufacture, 90, 150-155
Wordsworth House, 4, 85, 112, 133, 190, 193, 198, 207,
217, 223, 226
Wordsworth William, 143, 214
Workers' Educational Association, 117
Workhouse, 81-86
Wyndham family, 4, 36, 37, 38, 44, 45, 61, 62, 74, 75,
77, 100, 109, 118, 119, 124, 130, 137, 143, 144, 159,
169, 187, 202, 215

Y

Yards, 176, 203
Youth Hostels Association, 160